What is claimed is:

1. A compound having the formula:

wherein,

R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>3</sup>, R<sup>4</sup>, R<sup>5</sup>, R, R<sup>7</sup>, and R<sup>8</sup> are each independently hydrogen, halogen, —CCl<sub>3</sub>, —CBr<sub>3</sub>, —CF<sub>3</sub>, —CI<sub>3</sub>, -CH<sub>2</sub>Cl, -CH<sub>2</sub>Br, -CH<sub>2</sub>F, -CH<sub>2</sub>I, -CHCl<sub>2</sub>, -CH<sub>2</sub>CI, -CH<sub>2</sub>DI, -CH<sub>2</sub>I, -CH<sub>2</sub>I, -CH<sub>2</sub>I, -CH<sub>2</sub>I, -CH<sub>2</sub>I, -CH<sub>2</sub>I, -CN, -OH, -NH<sub>2</sub>, -COOH, -CONH<sub>2</sub>, -NO<sub>2</sub>, -SH, -SO<sub>3</sub>H, -SO<sub>4</sub>H, -SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, -NHNH<sub>2</sub>, -ONH<sub>2</sub>, -NHC (O)NHNH<sub>2</sub>, —NHC(O)NH<sub>2</sub>, —NHSO<sub>2</sub>H, —NHC(O) H, —NHC(O)OH, —NHOH, —OCCl<sub>3</sub>, —OCBr<sub>3</sub>,  $-\text{OCF}_3$ ,  $-\text{OCI}_3$ ,  $-\text{OCH}_2\text{Cl}$ ,  $-\text{OCH}_2\text{Br}$ ,  $-\text{OCH}_2\text{F}$ ,  $-OCHCl_2$ ,  $-OCHBr_2$ ,  $-OCHF_2$ , -OCHI<sub>2</sub>, an amino acid side chain, substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted cycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heterocycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl, or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl; R<sup>1</sup> and R<sup>5</sup> may optionally be joined to form L<sup>2</sup>; R<sup>9</sup> and the nitrogen atom adjacent to the carbon to which R<sup>9</sup> is attached may optionally be joined to form a substituted or unsubstituted heterocycloalkyl;

## L<sup>2</sup> is a covalent linker;

R<sup>9</sup> is an amino acid side chain, bioconjugate reactive moiety, substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted cycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heterocycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl, or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl;

R<sup>10</sup> is hydrogen, halogen, —CCl<sub>3</sub>, —CBr<sub>3</sub>, —CF<sub>3</sub>, —Cl<sub>3</sub>, —CHCl<sub>2</sub>, —CHBr<sub>2</sub>, —CHF<sub>2</sub>, —CHI<sub>2</sub>, —CH<sub>2</sub>Cl, —CH<sub>2</sub>Br, —CH<sub>2</sub>F, —CH<sub>2</sub>I, —CN, —OH, —NH<sub>2</sub>, —COOH, —CONH<sub>2</sub>, —NO<sub>2</sub>, —SH, —SO<sub>3</sub>H, —SO<sub>4</sub>H, —SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, —NHNH<sub>2</sub>, —ONH<sub>2</sub>, —NHC (O)NHNH<sub>2</sub>, —NHC(O)NH<sub>2</sub>, —NHC(O)H, —NHC(O)OH, —NHOH, —OCCl<sub>3</sub>, —OCF<sub>3</sub>, —OCBr<sub>3</sub>, —OCI<sub>3</sub>, —OCHCl<sub>2</sub>, —OCHBr<sub>2</sub>, —OCHI<sub>2</sub>, —OCH<sub>2</sub>F, —OCH<sub>2</sub>Cl, —OCH<sub>2</sub>Br, —OCH<sub>2</sub>I, —OCH<sub>2</sub>F, —N<sub>3</sub>, substituted or unsubstituted or unsubstituted or unsubstituted or unsubstituted or unsubstituted

heterocycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl, or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl;

R<sup>11</sup> is halogen, —CCl<sub>3</sub>, —CBr<sub>3</sub>, —CF<sub>3</sub>, —CI<sub>3</sub>, —CHCl<sub>2</sub>, —CHBr<sub>2</sub>, —CHF<sub>2</sub>, —CHI<sub>2</sub>, —CH<sub>2</sub>Cl, —CH<sub>2</sub>Br, —CH<sub>2</sub>F, —CH<sub>2</sub>I, —CN, —OH, —NH<sub>2</sub>, —COOH, —CONH<sub>2</sub>, —NO<sub>2</sub>, —SH, —SO<sub>3</sub>H, —SO<sub>4</sub>H, —SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, —NHNH<sub>2</sub>, —ONH<sub>2</sub>, —NHC(O)NHNH<sub>2</sub>, —NHC(O)NH<sub>2</sub>, —NHC(O)H, —NHC (O)OH, —NHOH, —OCCl<sub>3</sub>, —OCF<sub>3</sub>, —OCBr<sub>3</sub>, —OCH<sub>2</sub>, —OCH<sub>2</sub>, —OCH<sub>2</sub>, —OCH<sub>2</sub>, —OCH<sub>2</sub>, substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl;

R<sup>12</sup> and R<sup>13</sup> are each independently oxo, halogen, —CCl<sub>3</sub>, —CBr<sub>3</sub>, —CF<sub>3</sub>, —CI<sub>3</sub>, —CHCl<sub>2</sub>, —CHBr<sub>2</sub>, —CHF<sub>2</sub>, —CH<sub>2</sub>, —NO<sub>2</sub>, —SH<sub>3</sub>, —SO<sub>3</sub>H, —SO<sub>4</sub>H, —SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, —NHNH<sub>2</sub>, —ONH<sub>2</sub>, —NHC(O)NHNH<sub>2</sub>, —NHC(O)NH<sub>2</sub>, —NHSO<sub>2</sub>H, —NHC(O)H, —NHC(O)OH, —NHOH, —OCCl<sub>3</sub>, —OCF<sub>3</sub>, —OCF<sub>3</sub>, —OCH<sub>2</sub>, —OCHCl<sub>2</sub>, —OCHBr<sub>2</sub>, —OCH<sub>2</sub>, —OCH<sub>2</sub>Br, —OCH<sub>2</sub>I, —OCH<sub>2</sub>F, —N<sub>3</sub>, substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted or unsubstituted or unsubstituted or unsubstituted or unsubstituted aryl, or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl;

z11 is an integer from 0 to 4;

z12 is an integer from 0 to 7;

z13 is an integer from 0 to 5;

L<sup>1</sup> is a covalent linker; and

R<sup>14</sup> is independently hydrogen, halogen, —CCl<sub>3</sub>, —CBr<sub>3</sub>, —CF<sub>3</sub>, —CI<sub>3</sub>, —CHCl<sub>2</sub>, —CHBr<sub>2</sub>, —CHF<sub>2</sub>, —CHI<sub>2</sub>, —CH<sub>2</sub>, —CH<sub>2</sub>, —CH<sub>2</sub>, —CH<sub>2</sub>, —CN, —OH, —NH<sub>2</sub>, —COOH, —CONH<sub>2</sub>, —NO<sub>2</sub>, —SH, —SO<sub>3</sub>H, —SO<sub>4</sub>H, —SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, —NHNH<sub>2</sub>, —ONH<sub>2</sub>, —NHC(O)NHNH<sub>2</sub>, —NHC(O)NH<sub>2</sub>, —NHC(O)